

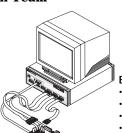
## **Emulation and Analysis Solutions** for Motorola MPC 8XX Microprocessors

## **Product Overview**

#### **BDM Emulation**

- · Verify Interrupt Routines
- Debug Assembly Code
- · Optimize Code

### **Emulation and Analysis Solutions for the Design Team**





#### Logic Analysis Solution

- Perform Basic Signal Measurements
- · Profile Hardware Operation
- Verify Signal Integrity
- · Verify Conformance to Specifications
- Exercise Microprocessor and Other Hardware
- · Debug Boot Code

#### **Emulation Solution with Real-Time Trace**

- Debug Hardware/Software Interaction
- Profile Hardware/Software Interaction
- Optimize System Performance
- · Perform System Test

Quickly and accurately determine the root cause of your team's most difficult hardware, software, and system integration problems with Hewlett-Packard's powerful emulation and logic analysis solutions.

HP's emulation and analysis solutions for the Motorola MPC 8XX microprocessors combine the powerful tools of run control, code download, debugger connections, and logic analysis for a complete, scalable system debug environment.

With a scalable solution from HP, design team members can customize HP's product offerings to meet their unique requirements. Solutions range from emulation

### **Debug and Integrate Real-Time Embedded Systems**

probes combined with the industry's leading debuggers to emulation with real-time trace to solve today's most complex Motorola MPC 8XX design problems. HP's solutions are designed to meet your needs today and protect your investment as your needs change in the future.

With logic analysis providing timing and state analysis, you can monitor microprocessor activity in relation to other important system signals such as a PCI bus, other microprocessors, or I/O devices. Traditional emulation systems don't allow you to time-correlate events across your entire system using timing, analog, and state analysis for your most difficult integration problems.

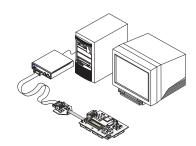
The logic analyzer is nonintrusive, allowing you to run your target system at full speed. A system trace, up to 2 M deep, can be combined with complex triggering to find the toughest problems. The microprocessor instruction set execution can be correlated to the high-level source code with the HP source correlation tool set.

#### **HP Scalable Solutions**

HP emulation and logic analysis solutions are scalable for each member of the digital design team. The following are three typical configurations for firmware/software debug, hardware debug, and system integration.

Components of these solutions include a logic analyzer, emulation probe/module, analysis probe, inverse assembler, source correlation tool set, and system performance analysis tool set.

Information on each of these components is included in this document.



#### System Features

#### **BDM Emulation**

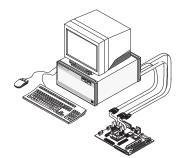
- Microprocessor run control on your target system
- Debugger connection

#### **System Components and Functionality**

- MPC 8XX Emulation Probe: (see p. 3)
  - Download code, view and modify memory, and view registers on your target system or evaluation board from the debugger interface
- Connection to industry-leading debuggers from Green Hills, Microtec, and SDS



- Microprocessor run control on your target system
- Debugger connection
- · Real-time logic analysis trace solution:
  - Assembly level trace
  - Source code trace
- · BGA probing solution
- HP 16600A or 16700A Series Logic Analysis System:
  - Capture and analyze code flow and data flow without halting the target system
  - Time-correlate analog, timing, and state events across your entire system
  - Monitor microprocessor activity in relation to system buses, other microprocessors, or I/O devices
- MPC 860/821 Analysis Probe: (see p. 8)
  - Connect to target using 357 pin BGA probing solution
  - Disassemble trace listing into MPC 860/821 mnemonics
- Integrated Emulation Module: (see p. 3)
  - Download code, view and modify memory, and view registers on your target system or evaluation board from the debugger interface
  - Connect to industry-leading debuggers from Green Hills, Microtec, and SDS
- HP Source Correlation Tool Set: (see p. 10)
  - Time-correlate acquired logic analysis trace to highlevel source code
  - Step through in assembly or high-level code



### Logic Analysis Solution

- Real-time logic analysis trace solution:
  - Assembly level trace
- BGA probing solution
- HP 16600A or 16700A Series Logic Analysis System:
  - Capture and analyze code flow and data flow without halting the target system
  - Time-correlate analog, timing, and state events across your entire system
  - Monitor microprocessor activity in relation to system buses, other microprocessors, or I/O devices
- MPC 860/821 Analysis Probe: (see p. 8)
  - Connect to target using 357 pin BGA probing solution
  - Disassemble trace listing into MPC 860/821 mnemonics

Microprocessor	Package Type	Microprocessor Clock Speed	BDM Emulation	Emulation Solution with Real-Time Trace	Logic Analysis Solution
MPC 860/821 • DC, DE, DH, EN, MH, SAR, and T Versions	357 BGA	Up to 50 MHz	Х	Х	Х
MPC 801	256 BGA	Up to 50 MHz	X		
MPC 850	256 BGA	Up to 50 MHz	X		

Table 1: Emulation and Analysis Solutions for Motorola MPC 8XX Microprocessors

#### **Emulation Probe and Module**

The emulation probe and module provide the same functionality. The emulation probe is a standalone product, as shown in figure 1. The emulation module is an integrated plug-in for the HP 16600A and 16700A Series logic analysis systems.

Both help you debug code by providing run control, code download, and memory/register display and modification. You can control program execution through single stepping, start/stop, run/break, and set/modify breakpoints. You can also run code at full speed in the target.

The emulation probe can be controlled by an industry-leading debugger. The emulation module can be controlled by either a debugger or the emulation control interface provided with the logic analyzer. These interfaces are described on page 4.

The HP emulation probe and module can be controlled over your local area network (LAN) by the debugger and connect to your target through a 10-pin Berg style connector or an analysis probe.

Unlike traditional emulators, the emulation probes and modules provide more stable operation by accessing only the debug pins of the microprocessor. You don't need a serial port on your target system to download code. Unlike ROM monitors, they don't require user memory.

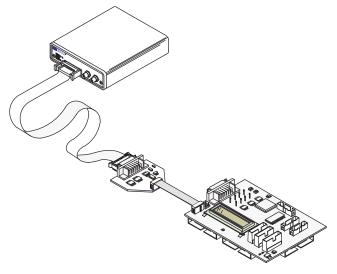


Figure 1: Standalone HP Emulation Probe

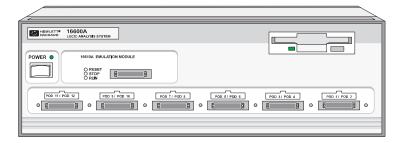


Figure 2: HP 16600A Logic Analysis System with Integrated Emulation Module

### **Debugger Interface**

Industry-leading debuggers can control the HP emulation probe and module. You can set breakpoints, single-step through code, examine variables, and modify source code variables from the high-level source code debugger interface.

Debugger interfaces must be ordered directly from the debugger vendor.

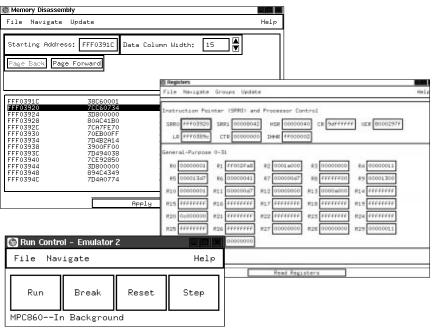
#### **Debugger Connections**

Green Hills Software, Inc. 30 West Sola Street Santa Barbara, CA 93101 USA Phone: (805) 965-6044 http://www.ghs.com

Microtec, A Mentor Graphics Company 880 Ridder Park Drive San Jose, CA 95131 USA Phone: (800) 950-5554 Phone: (408) 487-7000 http://www.mri.com

Software Development Systems, Inc. 815 Commerce Drive, Suite 100 Oak Brook, Illinois 60523 USA Phone: (630) 368-0400 http://www.sdsi.com

Please check with your local HP Test and Measurement sales office or visit our web site at http://www.hp.com/go/las-data for the current list of debugger connections.



**Figure 3: Emulation Control Interface** 

### **Emulation Control Interface**

The emulation module integrated into the logic analysis system can be controlled directly by the emulation control interface. You can easily display and modify contents of microprocessor registers, system memory, and I/O. You can also view memory code segments disassembled into familiar Motorola MPC 860/821 assembly instructions.

From the run control window you can instruct the microprocessor to run, break, reset, or single-step. You also can choose whether the memory, I/O, and register displays are updated for breaks and single steps.

Writing command files that set up registers, memory, and I/O in your system is easy with the command language. Once the command file is written, save it on the logic analyzer hard disk. When you want to initialize your hardware system to a particular state, simply recall and execute the command file. The emulation control interface does not reference back to the high-level source code, unlike a debugger interface.

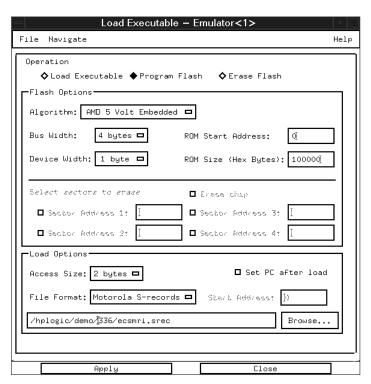


Figure 4: Flash Programming from Emulation Control Interface

### **Flash Support**

HP emulation modules and probes support flash download. AMD 12V, AMD 5V, Intel Auto, and Intel Quickpulse (AMD Flashwrite) are supported.

Contact Green Hills, Microtec, or SDS for flash algorithms supported by their debugger interface.

# **Emulation Module and Probe Migration**

HP protects your current investment by providing a migration path for the emulation modules and probes as your needs change. To move from one processor family to another, simply order a migration kit for the emulation module or probe, which will provide all the necessary hardware, firmware, and cables to support your new processor family at a fraction of the cost of a new system.

This same migration path works for emulation probes or emulation modules.

### Emulation Module Triggering Integration with Logic Analyzer

With the emulation module, use the powerful triggering of the HP 16600A and 16700A Series logic analysis systems to halt on events such as microprocessor activity, system buses, or other external events. The emulation module also can trigger the logic analyzer when a breakpoint is hit. This provides powerful event correlation between the debugger interface environment and the logic analyzer.

#### Emulation Probe and Module Target Connection Information

The emulation probe and module can be used directly with the MPC 860/821 analysis probe. When used together, the 10-pin connector is not necessary because the debug port pins are accessed directly through the analysis probe.

If the analysis probe is not used, a 10-pin Berg style connector must be designed into the target system. Most evaluation boards already have the 10-pin connector with the standard pin-out. Refer to figure 5 for pin-out information.

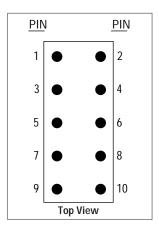


Figure 5: Header Pin Assignment

Probe Pin#	Signal	MPC860/821 Pin#
1	VFLS0	H2
2	*SRESET <sup>3</sup>	P2
3	GND	
4	DSCK <sup>1</sup>	H16
5	GND	
6	VFLS1	J3
7	*HRESET <sup>3</sup>	N4
8	DSD1 <sup>1</sup>	H17
9	VDD <sup>2</sup>	
10	DSD0 <sup>1</sup>	G17

- 1 Do not series terminate DSCK, DSD1, or DSD0. All of the signal termination is done by the emulation probe and module.
- WDD should be one of the four internal power pins: A8,M1,W8, H19
- 3 \*SRESET and \*HRESET will be driven low at times through a 100 Ohm resistor. A conflict may arise if \*SRESET and/or \*HRESET are driven high by the target.

**Table 2: Emulation Probe/Module Signal Information** 

Supported Processor	MPC 8XX See page 2 for versions
Highest Clock Frequency	50 MHz
Target Power Voltage	3.3±0.3 V
RS-232-C	1200-115200 baud
LAN	10BASE-T or 10BASE2
	Ethernet Connections
	TCP/IP Protocol
Physical	142 mm (W) x200 mm (D) x42 mm (H)
Physical (AC adapter)	126 mm lW) x73 mm (D) x33 mm (H)
F	
Environmental	On and the a FOO to 1000 ( 110F to 1040F)
Temperature	Operating 5°C to +40°C (+41°F to + 104°F)
	Nonoperating -40°C to +70°C
	(-40°F to +158°F)
Altitude	Operating, 4,600 m (15,000 ft);
·	Nonoperating 15,300 m, (50,000 ft)
Humidity	15% to 95% relative
Regulatory Compliance	
FMC.	CISPR 11:1990/FN 55011:1991
LIVIO	Group 1, Class A
	Group 1, Glass A
	IEC 801-2:1991/EN 50082-1:1992
	4 kV CD. 8 kV AD
	4 KV CD, 0 KV AD
	IFC 801-3: 1984/FN 50082-1:1992
	3 V/M, (1 KHZ 80% AM, 27-1000 MHz)
	3 V/IVI, (1 KIIZ 00 /0 AIVI, 27-1000 IVIIIZ)
	IFC 801-4: 1988/FN 50082-1:1992
	0.5 kV Signal Lines, 1 kV Power Lines
Safety Compliance	IEC 1010-1 (1990) +
carety compilation	Amendment + (1992)
	CSA-C22 2 No. 1010 1-92
	00/1 022/2 110/10/11 /2

**Table 3: HP Emulation Probe and Module Specifications** 

### **Real-Time Trace Analysis**

Real-time trace analysis consists of a physical connection to signals on the Motorola MPC 860/821 microprocessor, acquisition of relevant data, and analysis of the real-time captured bus information.

Physical connection to the microprocessor is provided by either of the two probing alternatives listed below. With the analysis probe, a physical connection to the microprocessor is provided with a BGA probing solution. An optional AMP Mictor probing solution is also available.

Real-time trace analysis solutions are available for both probing alternatives. These include inverse assembly, source correlation, and system performance analysis for the Motorola MPC 860/821.

For information on the data acquisition modules for the HP 16600A and 16700A Series logic analyzers please refer to related HP literature on page 15.

MPC 8XX	Supported	Probing Solutions	Real-Time Trace
Microprocessor	Speed		Solutions
MPC 821 MPC 860 (DC, DE, DH, EN, MH, SAR and T versions supported)	Up to 50 MHz	Analysis Probe:  • 357 pin BGA probing solution  • Inverse assembler included  • Access to all microprocessor signals for logic analysis  Optional Mictor Connector Solution:  • Mictor connectors designed in target for access to critical signals for logic analysis	Inverse Assembly:  Disassembly of bus information into MPC 860/821 microprocessor mnemonics  MPC 860/821 configuration files for logic analyzer  Source Correlation:  Time-correlation of acquired trace to high-level source code  Trigger and search through trace in high-level source code  System Performance Analysis: Statistical performance measurements on trace data State overview, state interval, time interval, and time overview measurements

**Table 4: Real-Time Trace and Probing Alternatives** 

### **Analysis Probe**

The analysis probe allows easy connection of an HP logic analyzer to your Motorola MPC 860/821 BGA target system for real-time analysis. With the analysis probe, you don't need to design special debug connectors into your target system.

Mechanical dimensions are included in figure 11. The BGA socket is soldered down in place of the microprocessor, as shown in figure 6. The microprocessor is inserted into a BGA chip carrier socket, as shown in figure 12. The BGA chip carrier socket can also be used directly with the BGA socket on the target board without the analysis probe.

### "Keep Out" Area

The analysis probe requires a minimal amount of "keep out" space around the microprocessor. The analysis probe also has an overhang, as shown on page 12. The maximum height of components under the analysis probe in this area cannot exceed 19 mm or 0.748 in (see figure 11).

If components are too high for the clearance, order the HP E2476-87602 extender to add an additional 0.25 inches of clearance. Do not exceed two extenders with the analysis probe.

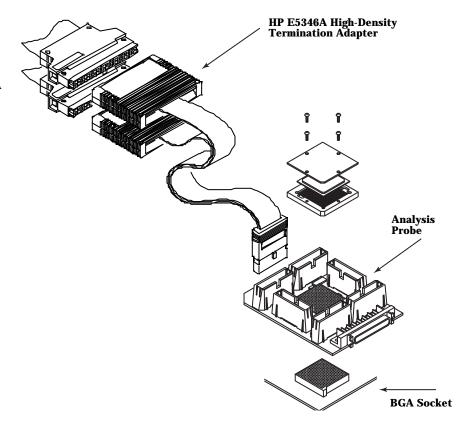


Figure 6: MPC 860/821 Analysis Probe

The Motorola MPC 860/821 analysis probe consists of:

- Analysis probe board
- Inverse assembler and configuration files
- HP E5355A 357-pin BGA probing kit
- Two surface mount BGA sockets
- Soldering kit and instructions
- One HP E2476-87602 extender
- Three HP E5346A high-density termination adapters.

#### **Additional Accessories**

- HP E2476-87602 extender
- HP E5346A high-density termination adapter
- HP E5355A BGA probing kit

#### **Modes of Operation**

#### **State Modes**

In state-per-clock mode, the analyzer captures the microprocessor state on every rising edge of the CPU clock.

In state-per-transfer mode, the analyzer captures only those states in which the transfer acknowledge signal (TEA) is asserted. This mode will filter out wait and idle states. The inverse assembler only works in this mode.

#### **Timing Mode**

Timing analysis is supported. All microprocessor signals are presented to the logic analyzer unbuffered.

#### **Target Signal Timing**

Data must be valid for a 4.5 nsec window with respect to the logic analyzer clock edge. The analyzer captures the data on the rising edge of the clock. There is a 1.25 nsec propagation delay between the target and mounted analysis probe for DSDI, DSDO, and DSCK signals.

#### **Pods Required**

Six, 16-channel logic analyzer pods are required for inverse assembly. These six pods are connected to three HP E5346A high-density termination adapters included with the analysis probe.

Two additional adapters and a total of ten analyzer pods are required to probe all the signals on the microprocessor. The additional high-density termination adapters can be purchased separately.

#### **Probe Loading**

- 25 pF on \*SRESET, \*HRESET, PORESET, DSDI, DSDO, and DSCK
- 15 pF on TMS and \*TRST
- <10 pF on all other signals</li>

#### **HP Logic Analyzers Supported:**

- HP 1660A/D, 1661A/D, 1670A/D
- HP 16550A
- HP 16554A/D, 16555A/D, 16556A/D
- HP 16600A, 16601A, 16602A

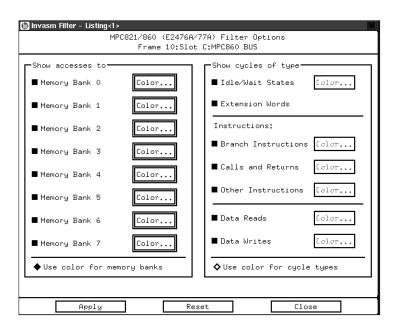
#### **Inverse Assembler**

Software provided with the analysis probe quickly configures the logic analyzer by labeling address, data, and status signals for the MPC 860/821. The software includes an inverse assembler, which gives you MPC 860/821 mnemonics in the trace listing for easy correlation between captured data and target code. The inverse assembler works with the HP B4620B source correla-

tion tool set to provide time correlation between the assembly-level trace and the high-level source code.

The inverse assembler provides filters and color coding to show and/or suppress different instructions such as data reads, data writes, unexecuted prefetches, and memory map regions.

The inverse assembler has several modes of operation, depending on your microprocessor configuration. The inverse assembler provides MPC 860/821 mnemonics, but the cache must be off to see all cycles on the microprocessor. If the cache is on and branch trace messages are enabled, a separate execution tracker reconstructs the addresses of the branch trace messages. This does not provide inverse assembly, but allows code flow measurements using the HP source correlation tool set.



**Figure 7: Inverse Assembler Filter Options** 

#### **HP B4620B Source Correlation Tool Set**

The inverse assembler can be used with the HP B4620B source correlation tool set. This allows time correlation of an acquired trace to source code. The source correlation tool set uses the symbolic information provided in your object file to build a database of source files, line numbers and symbol information.

Once the logic analyzer acquires the real-time trace, you can step through the trace at assembly-code level or source-code level. You can also easily locate the cause of a problem by stepping backward to the root cause. With time-correlated analysis in both the digital and analog domains, HP provides powerful solutions for your most difficult hardware/software integration problems.

IEEE 695, Elf/Dwarf, and ASCII symbol files are supported.

### **System Correlation**

With the HP logic analysis systems, you can time-correlate bus information from other microprocessors or bus interfaces in your target system, such as a PCI bus, with the MPC 860/821. Analysis probes are available for additional microprocessors. (Contact your local HP Test and Measurement sales office or visit our web site at http://www.hp.com/go/las-data for more information).



Figure 8: Inverse Assembled Trace Time-Correlated to Source Code Using the HP Source Correlation Tool Set

#### HP B4600A System Performance Analysis Tool Set

The system performance analysis (SPA) tool set is an optional software package for the HP 16600A and 16700A Series logic analysis systems. The SPA tool set pro-

vides such statistical performance measurements on your system as state overview, state interval, time interval, and time overview. The same symbol file used with the source correlation tool set provides symbolic support for the system performance analyzer, as shown in figure 9.

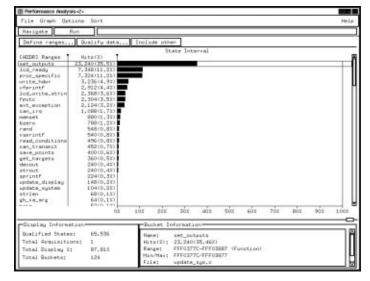


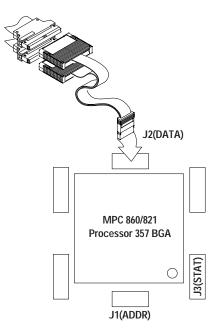
Figure 9: Statistical Performance Information from the HP System Performance Analysis Tool Set

#### **Optional Mictor Connection Solution**

If system constraints won't allow the analysis probe to be used, you can design high-density AMP Mictor connectors into your target system for connection to the microprocessor signals. The inverse assembler can be ordered separately to provide inverse assembly and configuration files to set up the logic analyzer.

All the necessary signals for inverse assembly can be routed to three Mictor connectors. Refer to the product note, *Passively Probing a Motorola MPC 860/821 BGA Target System with HP E5346A High-Density Termination Adapters* (publication number 5966-4165E) for signal pin-out information. The AMP Mictor connectors can be located around the microprocessor, as shown in figure 10.

Three HP E5346A high-density termination adapters are required for connection to the logic analyzer pods. Mictor connectors can be purchased directly from AMP or from HP. Five Mictor connectors and recommended support shrouds are included in the HP E5346-68701 Mictor connector kit.



**Figure 10: AMP Mictor Connector Layout** 

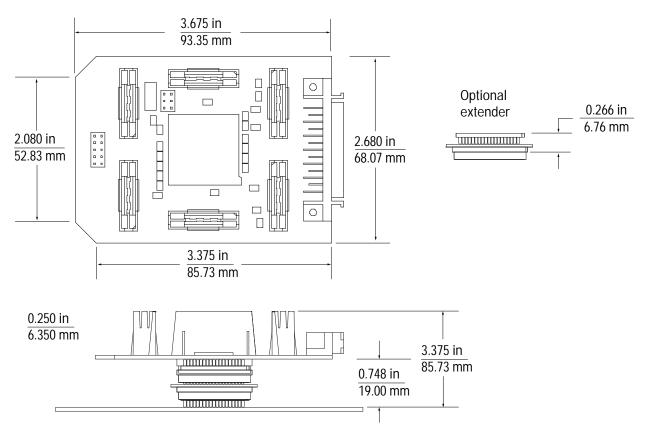


Figure 11: Analysis Probe Dimensions

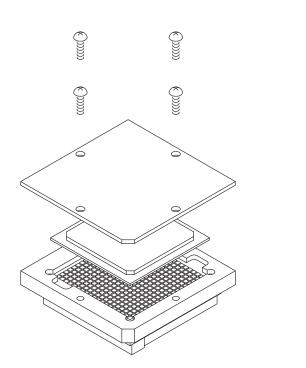


Figure 12: BGA Chip Carrier

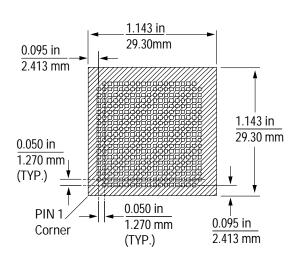
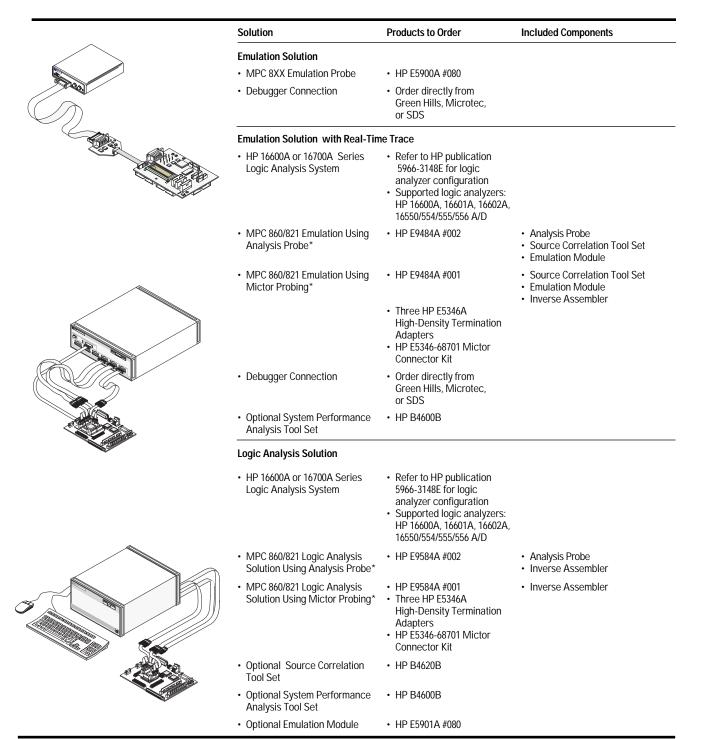


Figure 13: BGA Socket Keep-Out Area

### **System Configuration and Ordering Information**

The table below shows the system components you need to order and what is included in each. For realtime trace, two alternatives are available to fit your needs. The solution product numbers do not include logic analysis. The HP 16600A and 16700A Series logic analysis systems must be ordered separately.

If you want to configure or upgrade your system with individual products, see page 14 for individual product number information.



<sup>\*</sup> Only the analysis probe solution OR Mictor probing solution is necessary, not both.

### **Individual Components Ordering Information**

Description	HP Product
Emulation Probe	HP E5900A #080
Emulation Module	HP E5901A #080
Analysis Probe	HP E9584A #002
Inverse Assembler	HP E9584A #001
Emulation Module and Emulation Probe Migration	HP E5902A #080
Source Correlation Tool Set	HP B4620B
System Performance Analysis Tool Set	HP B4600B
High-Density Termination Adapter	HP E5346A
Mictor Connector Kit	HP E5346-68701
Extender	HP E2476-87602
BGA Probing Kit	HP E5355A

### **Training and Consulting**

HP has experienced Digital Systems Consultants who can help you maximize the utilization of your emulation and analysis system through training and consulting. Digital Systems Consultants are peaked in debugging complex digital hardware, software problems and hardware/software integration.

HP training may be delivered through scheduled courses, on-site classes, or one-on-one consulting. HP has courses for the beginner as well as advanced users migrating from the 16500 Series system. Call 1-800-593-6632 in the U.S. for information about training schedules and location or to register. For training offered in other geographies and languages, consult the HP Test and Measurement education web site: http://www.hp.com/go/tmeducation.

For consulting services, contact your local HP Test and Measurement sales office. An HP Digital Systems Consultant can help you solve tough digital debug problems by showing you how to apply HP tools and debug best practices. Topics covered can include:

- System Installation
- Complex Triggering
- Multiple Bus Analysis
- Source-Line Referencing
- System Performance Analysis
- Instrumenting Code to Solve Specific Issues
- Bus Signal Timing Analysis
- Signal Integrity Analysis
- HP 16700A/HP1660XA Networking

Topics related to debug of MPC 8XX microprocessor-based targets can include:

- Instruction/Data Cache Related Issues
- Checkstop Analysis
- Single and Multiple Beat Bus Cycles
- Pipelining and Bursts

Related HP Literature	Pub. Number	
HP 16600A and 16700A Logic Analysis		
System Mainframes, Product Overview	5966-3107E	
HP Logic Analysis Systems Upgrade,		
Product Overview	5966-3059E	
System Configuration for the HP 16600A and		
16700A Series Logic Analysis Systems,		
Configuration Guide	5966-3148E	
Passively Probing a Motorola MPC 860/821 BGA Target System with HP E5346A High-Density		
Termination Adapters, Product Note	5966-4165E	
Termination Adapters, I roduct Note	3300 4103L	

### **Warranty Information**

These Hewlett-Packard products have a warranty against defects in material and workmanship for a period of one year from date of shipment. During this warranty period, Hewlett-Packard Company will, at its option, either repair or replace products that prove to be defective.



For more information about the HP 16600A and 16700A Series logic analysis systems visit our web site, http://www.hp.com/go/las-data

For more information about Hewlett-Packard test & measurement products, applications, services, and for a current sales office listing, visit our web site, http://www.hp.com/go/tmdir

You can also contact one of the following centers and ask for a test and measurement sales representative.

**United States: Hewlett-Packard Company** Test and Measurement Call Center P.O. Box 4026 Englewood, CO 80155-4026 1 800 452 4844

Canada: Hewlett-Packard Canada Ltd. 5150 Spectrum Way Mississauga, Ontario L4W 5G1 (905) 206 4725

Europe: Hewlett-Packard **European Marketing Centre** P.O. Box 999 1180 AZ Amstelveen The Netherlands (31 20) 547 9900

Hewlett-Packard Japan Ltd. **Measurement Assistance Center** 9-1, Takakura-Cho, Hachioji-Shi, Tokyo 192, Japan Tel: (81-426) 56 7832 Fax: (81-426) 56 7840

Latin America: **Hewlett-Packard** Latin American Region Headquarters 5200 Blue Lagoon Drive 9th Floor Miami, Florida 33126 U.S.A. Tel: (305) 267 4245/4220

Fax: (305) 267 4288

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